ISO TURNING New Grades and ChiPbreakers

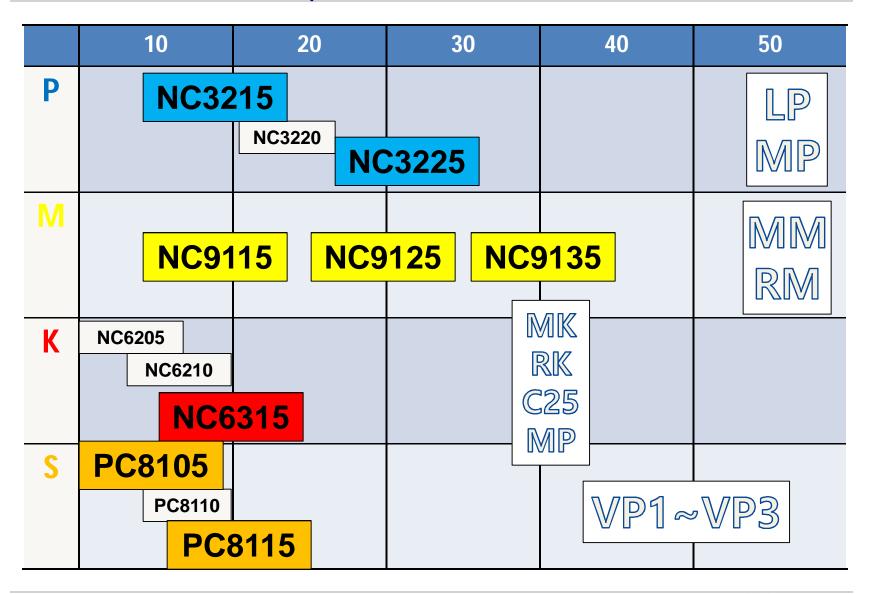


SUMMARY

| GRADES / PRODUCTS | APPLICATION | REMARKS |
|----------------------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| NC3215 & NC3225 | TURNING | STEEL -P15 , P25 |
| NC9115, NC9125 & NC9135 | TURNING | STAINLESS STEEL M15, M25, M35 |
| PC8105 & PC8115 | TURNING | SUPER ALLOYS S05, S15 |
| CC1500 & CC2500 | TURNING | COATED CERMET P10, P20 |
| NC6315 | TURNING | CAST IRON –K15 |



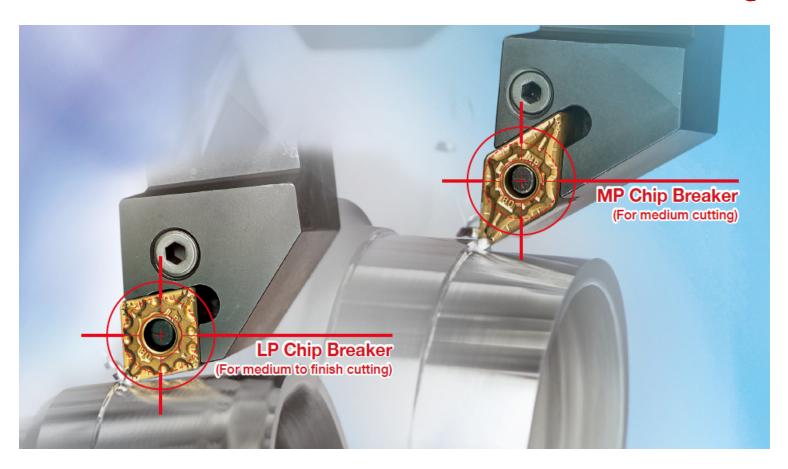
New Grades and Chipbreakers



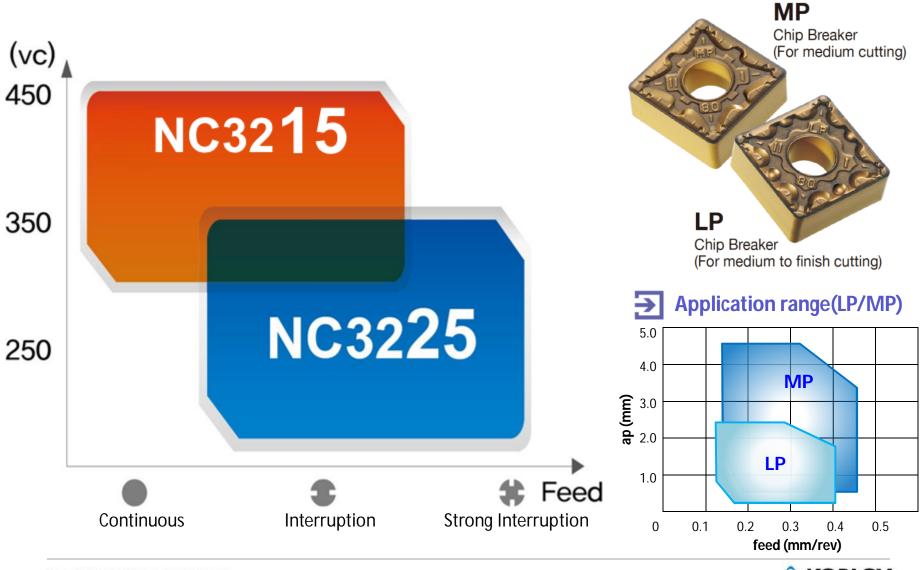


NC3215 & NC3225

New High-Performance CVD Grades for Turning



NC3215 & NC3225 : Introduction

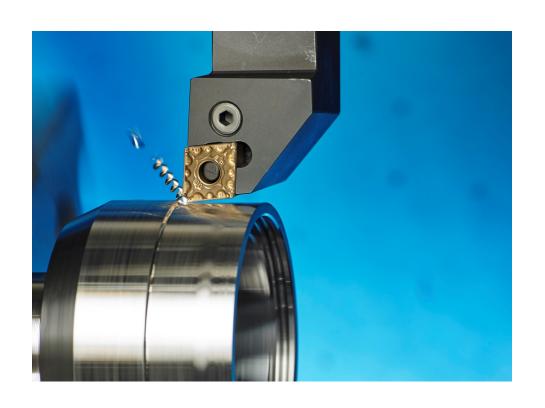


NC3215 & NC3225 : Key Features

Development Concept Existing Situation Effect New coating Reduced flaking Unstable tool life NEW Flaking Less Flaking Built-up edge Less built-up edge Previous coating High wear resistance Wear resistance Less wear on rake surface Wear on rake surface Severe V_B wear Little V_B wear



LP & MP CHIP BREAKER







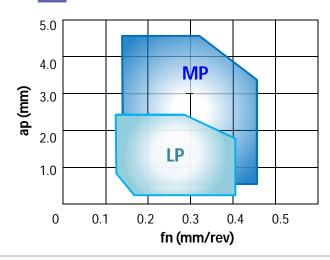


LP & MP Chip Breaker: Introduction

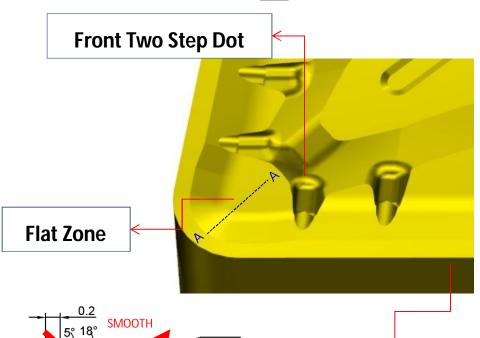




→ Cutting Range(LP/MP)







SECTION A-A

| Cutting Range | C/B | ap (mm) | fn (mm/rev) |
|------------------------|-----|------------|----------------|
| Medium to Finishing | LP | 0.3 ~ 2.5 | 0.15 ~ 0.4 |
| Medium | MP | 0.5 ~ 4.5 | 0.15 ~ 0.45 |



Variable Land

LP & MP Chip Breaker: Key Features

Existing Situation Development Concept Effect ■ 3D Dot Design ■ Cutting force decreased ■ Field Test factors **■** Cutting Conditions **Cutting load decrease 20%** fn=0.35mm/rev fn=0.25mm/rev ■ Tool Life improved [MP] [LP] **Chip Evacuation Improved Tool Life improvement 35% Cutting load decreased** fn=0.35mm/rev Tool Life1/3 [Competitor] [MP, LP] [Competitor] MP-NC3225

LP, MP Chip Breaker

Comparison for chip breakers and grades to competitors

| KOR | RLOR | KYO | CERA | TAEG | UTEC | MITSU | JBISHI | SAN | DVIK |
|---------|--------|----------|-----------------|----------|--------|----------|------------------|---------|------------------|
| Breaker | Grade | Breaker | Grade | Breaker | Grade | Breaker | Grade | Breaker | Grade |
| | NC5330 | | CA5535 CA530 | | TT8135 | | UE6035 | | GC4235 GC4335 |
| MP | NC3225 | PS PG | CA5525 CA525 | MT PC | TT8125 | MA MP | UE6020 MC6025 | PM | GC4215 GC4325 |
| | NC3215 | | CA5515 CA515 | | TT8115 | | UE6110 MC6015 | | GC4215 GC4315 |
| | NC5330 | | CA5535 CA530 | | TT8135 | | UE6035 | | GC4235 GC4335 |
| LP | NC3225 | CQ PQ | CA5525 CA525 | MC FC | TT8125 | SA LP | UE6020 MC6025 | PF | GC4215 GC4325 |
| | NC3215 | | CA5515 CA515 | | TT8115 | | UE6110 MC6015 | | GC4215 GC4315 |



LP & MP Chip Breaker : Field Test

[Field Test-3]

Insert : CNMG120412-MP (NC3215) Material : 1020 − Carbon Steel Workpiece : Engine Parts (Nipple)

Cutting Conditions: vc = 250~380(m/min),

 $fn = 0.20 \sim 0.30 (mm/rev)$ $ap = 1.5 \sim 2.0 mm$, wet



| MP / NC3215 | 180ea/edge |
|------------------|------------|
| Competitor / P15 | 150ea/edge |

- •Smooth Chip Evacuation, Stable Tool Life
- Tool life increased 120%

[Field Test-4]

- Insert : CNMG120408-MP (NC3225)
- Material: 5140 Hot Forged Steel
- **■** Workpiece : **Steering System(Wheel Bearing)**
- Cutting Conditions : vc = 230(m/min) fn = 0.3(mm/rev)

ap = $0.5 \sim 1.5$ mm, wet





- Stable Tool Life on interrupted machining
- Tool life increased120%



LP & MP Chip Breaker : Field Test

[Field Test-5]

■ Holder: DDJNR2525-P15

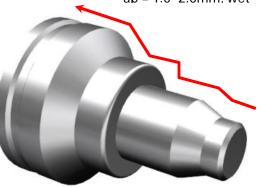
■ Insert : DNMG150612-LP (NC3215)

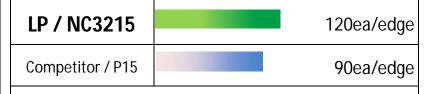
■ Material : 1045 - Cold Forged Steel■ Workpiece : Steering System(BJ Case)

■ Cutting Conditions: vc = 250(m/min),

 $fn = 0.25 \sim 0.35 (mm/rev)$

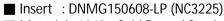
ap = $1.0 \sim 2.0$ mm, wet





- •Better Chip Evacuation. Lower Cutting Force
- •Tool life increased 130%

[Field Test-6]



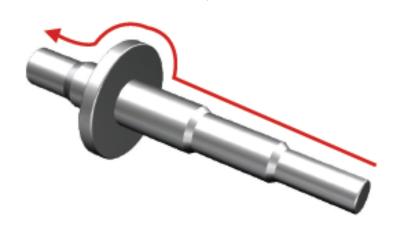
■ Material: 1040 - Cold Forged Steel

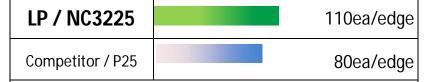
■ Workpiece : **Mission part (Input Shaft)**

■ Cutting Conditions : vc = 240(m/min)

fn = 0.35(mm/rev)

ap = 1.5.0mm, wet

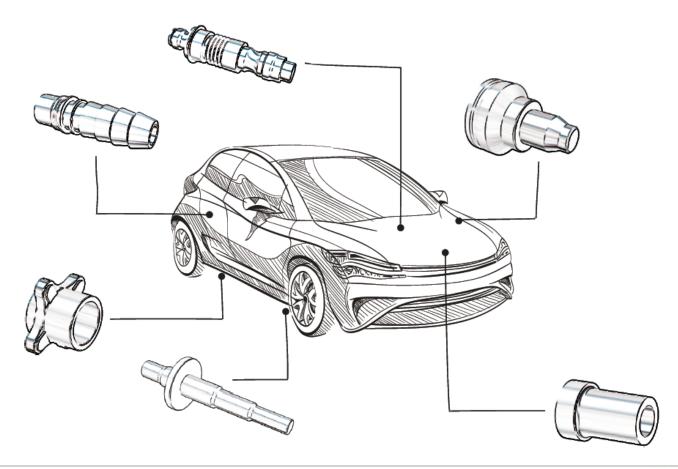




- Stable in both interrupted and continuous machining
- Tool life increased 130%









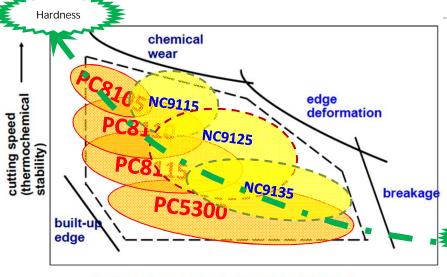
NC9115, NC9125 & NC9135

New CVD Turning Grade For Stainless steel





Introduction of NC9000 series



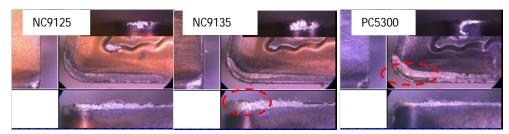
feed rate (mechanical strength/toughness)

Recommended Cutting condition

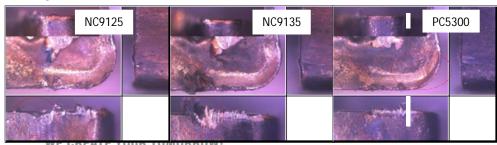
| Grade | ISO | VC(m/min) |
|--------|-----|-----------|
| NC9115 | M15 | 160-220 |
| NC9125 | M25 | 150-200 |
| NC9135 | M35 | 100-150 |

| Арр | C/B | Ар | fn |
|-------|-----|--------------|-----------------|
| Mid | MM | 0.5~5.5(3.0) | 0.12~0.45(0.25) |
| Rough | RM | 2.0~6.0(3.0) | 0.15~0.55(0.3) |

< Wear TEST, vc:200m/min>

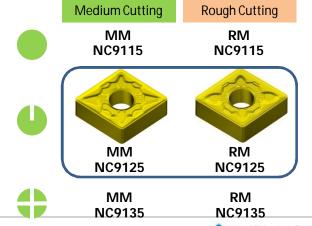


<Toughness Test, vc:150m/min>



Application

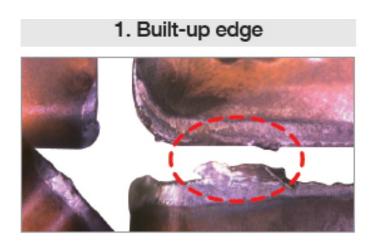
Toughn

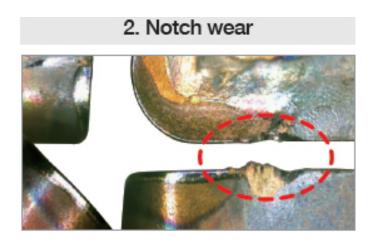




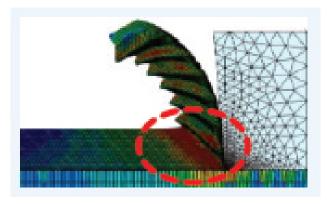
Common Problems while Machining Stainless Steel

- 1. Sheared chips impact cutting edges repeatedly and cause edge damage.
- 2. Difficult chip breakage leads to built-up edge, work hardening, and promotes excessive notch wear.





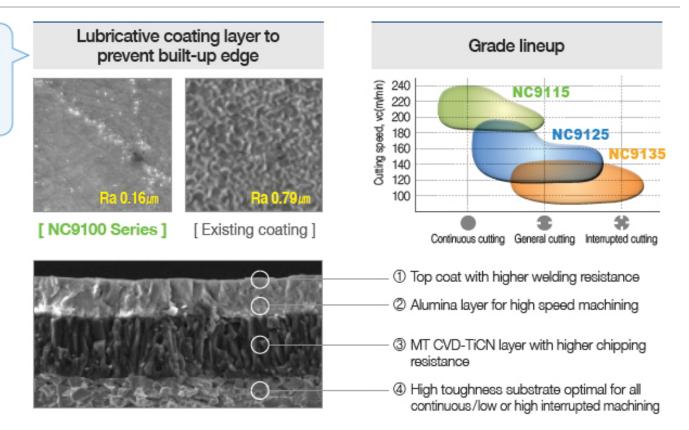
Low heat conductivity in Stainless steel machining involves high cutting heat a nd shear chips. These get concentrated on the cutting edge





How to get rid of these problems with NC9000 series grade

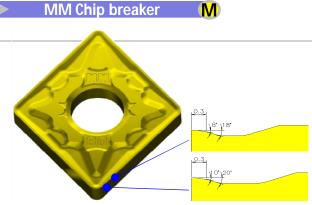
 The NC9100 series shows improved surface finish compared to the existing coating film



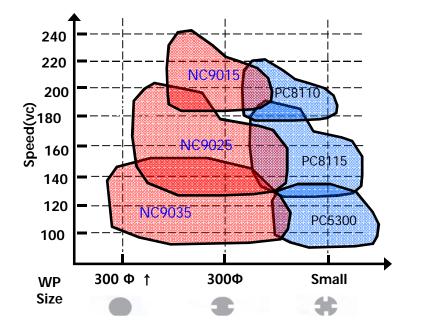
- Excellent coating layer for medium/rough turning of stainless steel
- Optimized substrate for different cutting speeds, feeds, and degrees of interruption.



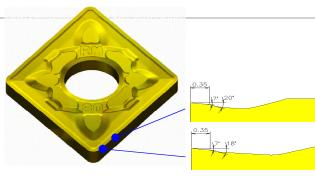
NC9000 Series & MM-RM Chip breaker



- 1st recommended Chip breaker
- Applied two step cutting land
- Wide chip pocket for chip evacuation

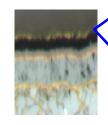


RM Chip breaker M



- For cutting roughing and interrupted condition
- Prevent burr in high speed
- Increasing tool life in high speed

CVD



X Al2O3 Coating

******Great Wear Resistance on upper surface

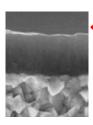
※Tip:

Big size W.P,

Heavy machining (Medium~Roughing,

High speed

PVD



XTIAIN Coating

XGreat Wear resistance and Toughness on rake face

XTip:

Small size W.P,

Interrupted

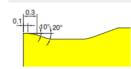
Low~Medium Speed



NC9000 series – MM Chip breaker

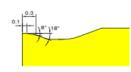
- It's dual land angle design allows for both sharp cutting performance and strong cutting edges , which promotes extended tool life and minimized cutting force and built-up edge.
- Wide chip pockets prevent chips from interrupting the minor cutting edges and instead lets the chips out of the cutting area.
- These chip breaker features help in preventing plastic deformation and excessive wear.

Variable Land



- Excellent chip control and sharp cutting at low depths of cut
- · Delays crater wear
- Prevents plastic deformation

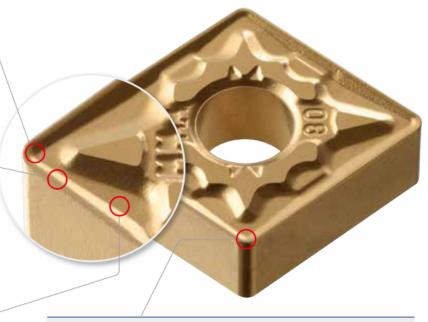
Dual Land



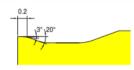
- Balance between requirements of sharp and tough cutting edges
- Sharp cutting edge for high speed machining
- Prevents chipping in interrupted machining

Wide Chip Pocket

- Stable chip evacuation at high speeds/feeds
- Improved surface finishes by reduced workpiece scratches caused by work-hardened chips at high depths of cut
- · Prevents built-up edge



Low Cutting Force at 100° corner



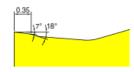
- 100° corner angle is recommended for roughing outer diameters and preventing burrs
- · Reduced cutting load for high feed machining



NC9000 series - RM Chip breaker

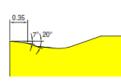
- The RM chip breaker for roughing is recommended in rough machining and in cases where burrs are an issue.
- It has a wide land and rake angle lowering cutting resistance.
- Cutting heats can flow around the gentle slope of rake surface and can be effectively dispersed and evacuated at high feeds and high depths of cut.

Variable Land



- Excellent chip control and sharp cutting at low depths of cut
- · Delays crater wear
- Prevents plastic deformation

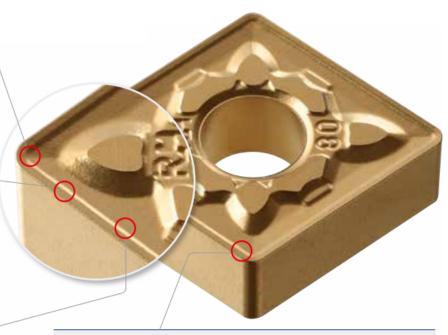
Wide Land & Gentle Front Angle



- Sharp cutting edges and wide land reduce cutting force
- Reduced burrs
- Dispersed cutting load enables higher toughness

Stepped Design

- · Stepped design makes chip evacuation easier
- Smooth chip evacuation prevents plastic deformation



Low Cutting Force at 100° corner

- 100° corner angle is recommended for roughing outer diameters and preventing notch wear
- Stepped design reduces cutting load



PC8105 & PC8115

New PVD coating for Turning operations with hard to cut materials



PC8105 & PC8115 : Introduction

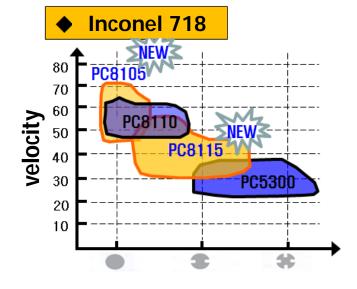
PC8105 & PC8115 with VP C/B

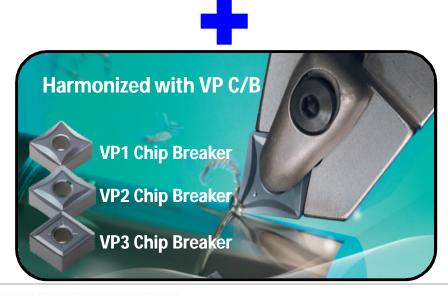
PC8105 (S05):

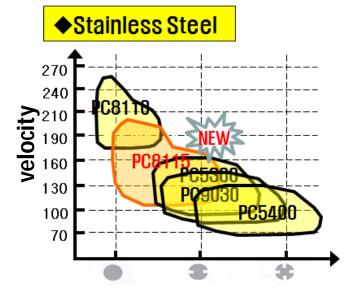
- *High speed
- *Continuous
- *Finishing

PC8115 (S15):

- *Medium
- *Interrupted

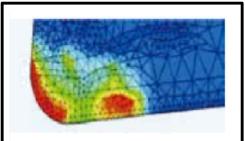








Problems in cutting hard to cut materials

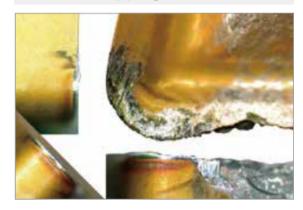


Hard-to-cut materials(Inconel, etc.) feature high hardness and low heat conductivity. This results in concentrated heat on cutting edges and thus rapid wear at a high temperature over 800°. In addition, thermal impact and work hardening cause involve chipping or breakage according to the depth of cut.

1. Severe wear



2. Chipping / fracture

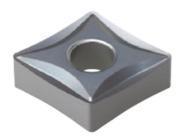




LESS

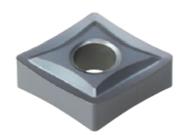
SHARP





- **■** High positive cutting Edge
- Recommended cutting conditions fn(mm/rev) = 0.05~0.2, ap(mm) = 0.1~1.5





- High positive cutting Edge / side rake angle
- Recommended cutting conditions fn(mm/rev) = 0.1~0.4, ap(mm) = 0.5~4.5





- High positive cutting Edge with wide land
- Recommended cutting conditions fn(mm/rev) = 0.1~0.45, ap(mm) = 0.5~5.0



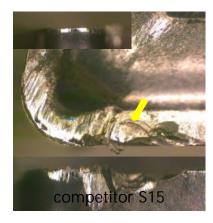
PC8105 & PC8115 : Key Features

Existing Situation

♦ HRSA in high speed

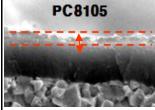


♦ HRSA, STS in high feed

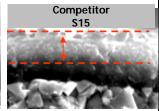


Development Concept

◆Superior PVD layer

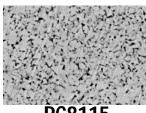


heat treatment after 900 Celsius

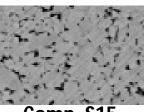


heat treatment after 900 Celsius

◆ Ultra fine structure tech



PC8115



Comp. S15

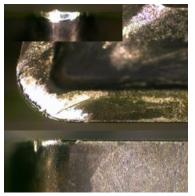
◆Specialized in HRSA



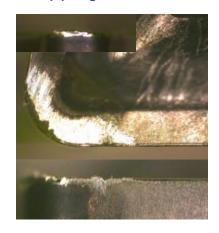
C/B designed with high positive angle

Effect

◆Superior wear & P.D



◆Anti chipping & fracture





PC8105 & PC8115 : Field Test

[Home Test]

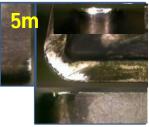
- Holder: PCLNR2525-M12
- I/S: CNMG120408-VP3 PC8105
- W.P : Inconel718 (H_RC50)
- \blacksquare Cutting conditions: vc = 50(m/min), fn = 0.15(mm/rev)

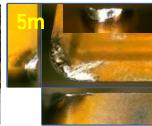
ap = 0.5mm, wet

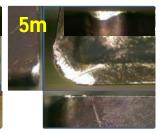
PC8105-VP3

Competitor A

Competitor B















[Field Test]

- Holder: MTFNR2525-M16
- I/S: TNMG160408-VP3 PC8115
- W.P : Inconel625 (H_RC42)
- \blacksquare Cutting conditions : vc = 30(m/min), fn = 0.1(mm/rev)

ap = 1.5mm, wet

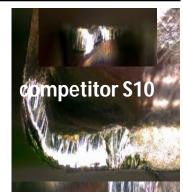
competitor S10

1 pcs

PC8115-VP3

2 pcs









CC1500 & CC2500

New PVD coated Cermet grades



CC1500 & CC2500: Introduction

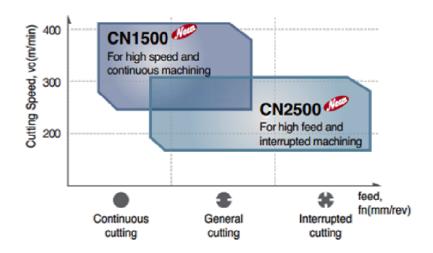
→ CC1500 & CC2500

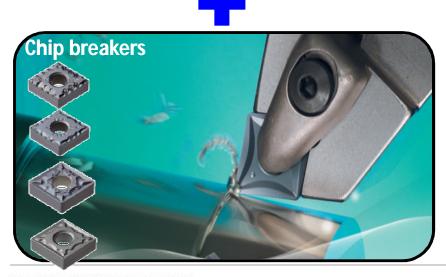
CC1500 (P10)

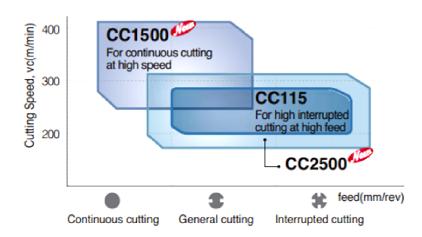
- High speed
- Continuous

CC2500 (P20)

- High feed
- Interrupted
- For forged steel and sintered ferrous alloy









CC1500 & CC2500 : Key Features

Difference in crater wear

CC1500 Competitor Comparison of Wear [CC1500] [Competitor] Comparison of Surface Roughness

[Competitor]

Fracture tendencies

CC2500



Better wear resistance and fracture resistance can be seen in case of CC1500 and CC2500 respectively.

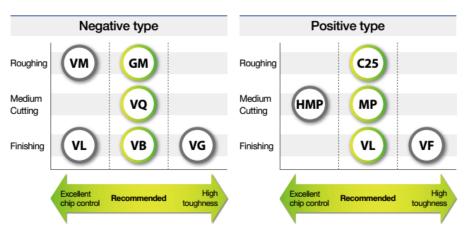


Competitor

[CC1500]

Compatible C/Bs with CC1500 and CC2500

| Туре | Chip breaker | Machining type | Cutting edge | Features |
|------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|---|
| | VL | Finishing | o € 0.1 | Excellent chip control when machining tough materials such as low carbon steel, pipe, steel plate, etc. Improved chip control at low depth of cut |
| Negative | VB | Finishing | 64 | Universal chip breaker with strong chip control at low depth of cut Excellent chip control on copying application and corner R machining |
| type | VQ | Medium cutting | 0.23 | Improved chip control with optimized cutting edge design for medium to finish cutting |
| | GM | Roughing | o.1 | Excellent for interrupted and high feed machining with strong cutting edge |
| | VL | Finishing | 5.1 | Improved chip control when machining low carbon steel, pipe, steel plate, etc. |
| Positive type | MP | Medium cutting | 7 - 0.25 | Special chip breaker geometry designed for various cutting conditions |
| | C25 | Roughing | of 0.15 | Strong cutting edge produces excellent cutting performance in interrupted cutting and cast iron machining |





NC6315: K15 GRADE



New CVD Turning Grade For Cast Iron

Cast Iron application areas

- -. Brake disk (FC_Grey Cast Iron)
- -. Differential case (FCD, Ductile Cast Iron)
- -. Knuckle and others (FCD, Ductile Cast Iron)

Competitor's

| Company | MMC | TUNGALOY | GESAC |
|----------|--------|----------|--------|
| Geometry | | | |
| Grade | UC5115 | T5115 | GK5115 |

Weak points of NC6215

- -. Adhesion property of the Alumina layer is weak.
 - -> Peeling phenomenon (Tool life is low in case of FCD material in case of heavy interrupted cutting)
- Low wear resistance during high speed machining

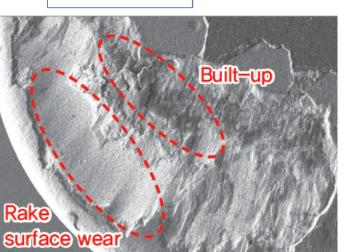
Development background of NC6315

-. Improved toughness, chipping resistance from 80->100%, price remains the same



*. Disadvantage of the current tool

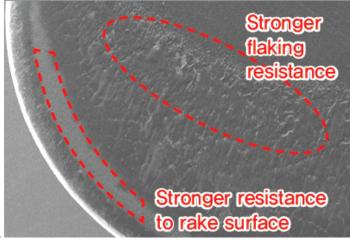
Crater wear



*. Improvement after

Rake

development Improved falking resistance



Flank wear

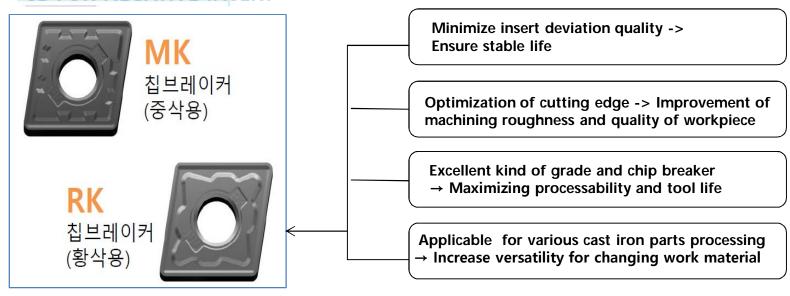
Excessive flank wear

- Excellent wear resistance in highly interrupted cutting of ductile / gray cast iron at high speed over vc = 350m/min **Upgraded alumina coating** layer → Minimizes built-up edg
- Augmented tool life stability and wear resistance





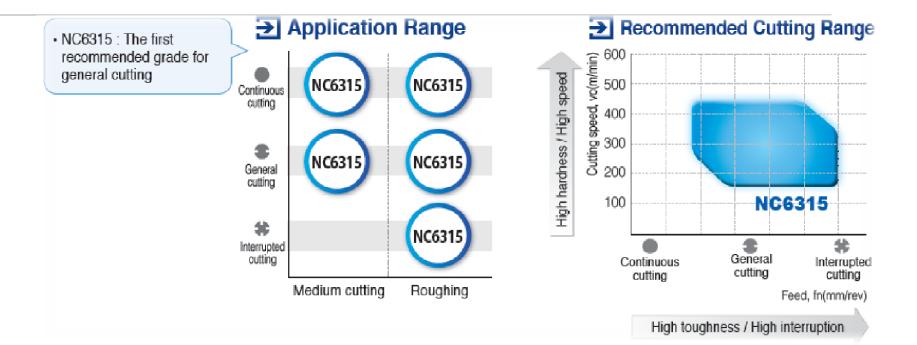
CB FOR NEGATIVE INSERT



CB FOR POSITIVE INSERT

| MP | Medium Cutting to Finishing |
|-----|-----------------------------|
| C25 | Roughing |





Angle land

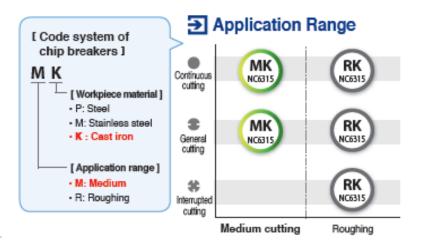


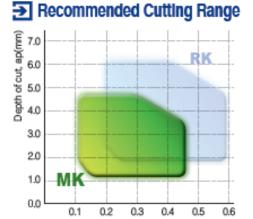
- Maximized wear resistance in continuous cutting
- · High quality results in surface finish

Wide supporting area

- Higher clamping stability
- Prevents chipping at vibrations during operation









APPLICATION AREAS

1. Brake disk

2. Diff. case

3. Knuckle







